PUBLIC NOTICES

Lateral 73 and Lateral 73A, have received a petition for abandonment on Lateral 73 and Lateral 73A

Franklin Applications FRANKLIN COUNTY BOARD/

COMMISSION APPLICATIONS Applications are now being ac

PUBLIC NOTICE

cepted for appointments that will be made January 2022. The Franklin County Board of

Supervisors will be considering appointments to: Conservation Board - 1 position

5 Year Term

Board of Health - 2 positions - 3

Year Term State law requires the Supervi-

sors to make a good faith effort to balance most appointive boards, commissions, committees, and councils according to gender. Applications for Board or Commission appointments may be filled at any time with the Board of Supervisors. A separate form must be filed for each Board or Commission on which you would consider serving. Please be advised that this application is a public document and may be reproduced and distributed to the public upon request. You may attach additional sheets if more space is needed.

The membership of some boards is also regulated by state law and may impact who can serve on certain boards on the basis of location of residence, veteran status.

occupation, or other lawful criteria. All applications should be turned into the Auditor's Office or the Board of Supervisors by Friday December 31st, 2021.

Questions may be directed to the Franklin County Auditor's Office at 641-456-5622. Forms to fill out and more information can be found at

www.franklincountyia.gov. Published in the Hampton

Chronicle on Wednesday, Nov. 3, 2021

tities are reasonably ascertainable

PROBATE SALLY JO ROODE ESPR501720

THE IOWA DISTRICT COURT FRANKLIN COUNTY IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF SALLY JO ROODE, Deceased. CASE NO. ESPR501720 NOTICE OF PROBATE OF WILL, OF APPOINTMENT OF EXECUTOR, AND NOTICE TO CREDITORS

To All Persons Interested in the Estate of SALLY JO ROODE. Deceased, who died on or about September 19, 2021. You are hereby notified that on the

October 19, 2021, the last will and testament of Sally Jo Roode, deceased, bearing date of September 1, 2017 admitted to probate in the above named court and that Michael Roode is appointed executor of the estate. Any action to set aside the will must be brought in the district court of said county within the later to occur of four months from the date of the second publication of this notice or one month from the date of mailing of this notice to all heirs of the decedent and devisees under the will whose iden-

or thereafter be forever barred. Notice is further given that all persons indebted to the estate are requested to make immediate payment to the undersigned, and creditors having claims against the estate shall file them with the clerk of the above named district court. as provided by law, duly authenticated, for allowance, and unless

publication of this notice or one month from the date of mailing of this notice (unless otherwise allowed or paid) a claim is thereafter forever barred.

so filed by the later to occur of four

months from the date of the second

Dated on Brian D. Miller, ICIS PIN No: AT0005428

Attorney for the Executor 123 North Federal Street, Hampton. IA

Michael Roode 708 7th Street SW Hampton IA 50441 Date of second publication 27th day of October, 2021 Probate Code Section 230

Published in the Hampton Chronicle on Wednesday, Oct. 20 and Nov.

NOTICE OF PETITION Martinez & Sifuentes CASE NO. CDDM500602

IN THE IOWA DISTRICT COURT FOR FRANKLIN COUNTY IN RE THE MARRIAGE OF AGRIPINA BARRON MARTINEZ AND FRANCISCO JAVIER **BARRON SIFUENTES Upon the Petition of**

AGRIPINA BARRON MARTI-NEZ. Petitioner. And Concerning FRANCISCO JAVIER BAR-RON SIFUENTES, Respondent. Case No. CDDM500602 **ORIGINAL NOTICE**

PUBLIC NOTICE

Franklin Drainage

NOTICE OF TILE

ABANDONMENT PUBLIC

HEARING

DRAINAGE DISTRICT 30

LATERALS 73 AND 73A

FRANKLIN COUNTY, IOWA

brances of any land within said

Drainage District 30 and to all oth-

er person who it may concern, in-

cluding actual occupants of lands

You and each of you are notified that the Board of Supervisors

of Franklin County, Iowa, acting as

trustees for Drainage District 30

of said Drainage District 30. Said

petition was filed due to the lack of

agricultural production purposes in

City Council of the City of Latimer

filed a petition to abandon Lateral

73 and Lateral 73A in Drainage Dis-

trict on October 11, 2021 in the of-

fice of the Franklin County Auditor.

potential to affect wetlands and

farmed-wetlands. It is up to the

individual landowner to notify

the Board of Supervisors if the

abandonment will disturb any

wetlands that could result in

the need for mitigation to avoid

jeopardizing any producers

FSA program eligibility. Land-

owners need to present this in-formation at or before the pub-

lic hearing, or no later than prior

to approval of the abandonment.

Board of Supervisors acting for and

on behalf of Drainage District 30 Lateral 73 and Lateral 73A have set

a hearing on said petition to aban-

don for Monday, December 6, 2021 at 11:00 A.M. in the Board of Super-

visor's Office at the Franklin County

All objections to the petition or

to any matter connected with this

hearing must be in writing and filed with the County Auditor of Franklin

County at or before the time fixed

for hearing. Any interested party may be heard in argument by him-

mailed as provided by law at the di-

rection of the Board of Supervisors

of Franklin County, Iowa, acting on behalf of Drainage District 30 Later-

Published in the Hampton

Chronicle on Wednesday, Nov.

3, 2021

Notice is further given that all per-

This notice is published and

Courthouse.

self or by counsel.

al 73 and Lateral 73A.

Franklin County

Colette Bruns

Drainage Clerk

ter be forever barred.

You are further notified that the

Abandonments may have the

You are further notified that the

the watershed.

in said Drainage District 30.

TO: All lien holders or encum-

TO THE ABOVE-NAMED RE-SPONDENT: FRANCISCO JAVI-ER BARRON SIFUENTES

You are notified that a Petition for Dissolution of Marriage has been issued by the Iowa District Court for Franklin County in the office of the clerk of this court naming you as the respondent in this action. The name and address of the attorney for the petitioner is Megan R. Rosenberg, 9 First Street SW, P.O. Box 456, Hampton, IA 50441. The attorney's phone number is 641-456-2555; facsimile number: 641-456-3315

You are further notified that you must serve a motion or answer on or before the 26th day of November and within a reasonable time thereafter file your motion or answer with the Clerk of Court for Franklin County. If you do not, judgment by default will be rendered against you for the relief demanded in the

petition. THIS CASE HAS BEEN FILED IN A COUNTY THAT UTILIZES **ELECTRONIC**

FILING. Therefore, unless the attached signature page contains a hearing date for your appearance, or unless you obtain an exemption from e-filing from the Court, you must file your Appearance and Answer electronically. You must register to e-file through the lowa Judicial Branch website at https:// vvww.iowacourts.state.ia.us/EFile and obtain a log in and password for the purposes of filing and viewing documents on your case and of receiving service and notices from the court. FOR GENERAL RULES AND INFORMATION ON ELEC-TRONIC FILING, REFER TO THE IOWA COURT RULES CHAPTER 16 PERTAINING TO THE USE OF THE ELECTRONIC DOCU-MENT MANAGEMENT SYSTEM, also available on the lowa Judicial Branch website, FOR COURT RULES ON THE PROTECTION OF PERSONAL PRIVACY IN COURT FILINGS, REFER TO DIVISION VI OF IOWA COURT RULES CHAP-TER 16.

If you need assistance to participate in court due to a disability, call the disability coordinator at (515) 574-3751. Persons who are hearing or speech impaired may call Relay Iowa TTY at 1-800-735-2942.) Disability coordinators cannot provide legal advice IMPORTANT

YOU ARE ADVISED TO SEEK LEGAL ADVICE TO PROTECT YOUR INTERESTS

Published in the Hampton Chronicle on Wednesday, Oct. 13 and 20, and Nov. 3, 2021

PUBLIC NOTICE Franklin 10.25.21 Min

PROCEEDINGS OF THE FRANKLIN COUNTY BOARD OF **SUPERVISORS OCTOBER 25TH, 2021**

The Board of Supervisors met at 8:30AM on Monday, October 25th 2021, at the Franklin County Courthouse with Board members Nolte. McVicker, & Vanness in attendance. Chairman Nolte led the Pledge of Allegiance.

Motion by McVicker, Seconded by Vanness to approve the Agenda as presented. All ayes. Motion car-

Motion by Vanness, Seconded by McVicker to approve the Board Minutes & Drainage Minutes both dated 10/18/21 as presented. All ayes. Mo-

tion Carried. Public Comment & Board Committee Reports: Russell Wood, CICS CEO, was present to ask a few clarifying questions regarding the Employer of Record proposal that was sent to CICS. Vanness attended

FCDA.

next week.

Jay Waddingham, County Engineer, met with the Board and gave an update on his department. There was discussion regarding the new department safety policy. McVicker & Waddingham think it is unfair that members of the department cannot spend down what they thought they had to spend even though there was not an official policy in place. The Auditor will finish reconciling the Department records against AP and then send it to Waddingham and the Board. They will discuss it again

Motion by McVicker, Seconded by Vanness to approve a Road Closure on Spruce Ave Between 250th St. and 255th St. as of 9:00AM on 10/20/21 for Culvert Construction Repair. All ayes. Motion carried.

Motion by Vanness, Seconded by McVicker to approve an application to perform work within Franklin County Highway Right-of-Way for Zach Malcolm to reshape the ditch at 879 190th St. All ayes. Motion car-Ashley Roberts, Public Health

Director, met with the Board to give them an update on her department. Carissa Sisson, Assessor, met with the Board to give them an update on her department happenings.

Ashlev Roberts, Public Health Director; Adam Akers, Veterans Affairs Director; Ryan Peterson, Maintenance Director: met with the board to discuss the needs in a Public Health/County building for several different departments. The conversations will continue into the future.

3 bids were received and opened it was not received by the deadline given in the newspaper AD and on-Bids were received by McKin

ney Trucking, Marshal Construction, & lowa Fence. There were several questions that needed to be answered prior to deciding. Ryan Peterson, Maintenance Director, will work to get answers for the Board prior to next weeks meeting.

Susan Engelking from Hardin County Solid Waste met with the Board to discuss options for a recycling plan. There are several guestions yet to the service they provide, etc. They will send information to the Auditor who will share it with the Board. They also must determine where the recycling center would be in the County before they can move forward with a provider.

Julie Shebeck on behalf of US Cellular met with the Board via Zoom to discuss the temporary cellphone tower that is set on County ground during the County Fair. It was the general consensus of the Board that they were open to a 3-year contract with US Cellular. Shebeck will prepare it and send it to the Auditor for final approval.

The Board met with Dan Tilkes to review the weed situation from the previous year. Motion by McVicker, Seconded by Vanness to approve the 2021 Weed Commissioners Report. All ayes. Motion carried.

Motion by Vanness, Seconded by McVicker to approve the Weed Commissioners Certification. All aves. Motion carried. Motion by Vanness, Seconded

by McVicker to approve a Resolution 2021-62 to Approve the Amendment to the Franklin County Employees Flexible Benefits Plan. Roll call vote was as follows. Aves: McVicker. Nolte, Vanness. Motion carried and resolution duly adopted. The full resolution may be viewed in the Auditor's office.

Motion by Vanness, Seconded by McVicker to approve Resolution 2021-63, a 28E Agreement Between Franklin County, Iowa and County Electronic Services System. Roll call vote was as follows, Ayes: McVicker, Nolte, Vanness. Motion carried and resolution duly adopted The full resolution may be viewed in the Auditor's Office. Motion by McVicker, Seconded

by Vanness to approve the FY21 Cost Allocation Plan. All ayes. Motion carried. The Board acknowledged the

Sheriff's monthly report for September 2021.

Motion by Vanness, Seconded by McVicker to adjourn at 12:00PM until Monday. November 1st 2021. at 8:30AM at the Franklin County Courthouse. All ayes. Motion car-

ATTEST: Michael Nolte, Chairman

Katy A Flint, Auditor

for Snow Removal on County properties. A fourth bid was received but

Published in the Hampton Chronicle on Wednesday, Nov. 3 and Nov. 10,

PUBLIC NOTICE

La Ciudad de Hampton • Equal Housing Opportunity

gales

Published in the Hampton Chronicle on Wednesday, Nov. 3, 2021

PUBLIC NOTICE

City of Hampton • Equal Housing Opportunity

Published in the Hampton Chronicle on Wednesday, Nov. 3, 2021

PROBATE

GLENN H. SCHNABEL ESPR501721

En la financiación de la vivienda

En la provisión de servicios de

Las tácticas de intimidación

(blockbusting) también son ile-

COMUNÍQUESE CON EL CON-

SEJO LOCAL DE GOBIERNOS DE LA CIUDAD DE HAMPTON

(NIACOG) AL 641-423-0491 SI

NECESITA ASISTENCIA RELA-CIONADA CON LA VIVIENDA O

SI CREE QUE HA SIDO OBJETO

DE DISCRIMINACIÓN EN LA VIVI-

In the provisions of real estate

PLEASE CONTACT THE CITY

OF HAMPTON'S LOCAL COUN-

CIL OF GOVERNMENTS (NIA-

ARE IN NEED OF HOUSING RE-

LATED ASSISTANCE OR IF YOU

BELIEVE THAT YOU HAVE BEEN

SUBJECT TO HOUSING DIS-

ably ascertainable, or thereafter be

Notice is further given that all per-

sons indebted to the estate are re-

quested to make immediate pay-

ment to the undersigned, and

creditors having claims against the

estate shall file them with the clerk

of the above named district court,

as provided by law, duly authenti-

cated, for allowance, and unless

so filed by the later to occur of four

months from the date of the sec-

ond publication of this notice or

one month from the date of mailing

of this notice (unless otherwise al-

lowed or paid) a claim is thereafter

Rodger Schnabel, Executor of Es-

Daniel L. Stockdale, ICIS#:

AT0007535 Attorney for Executor

Stockdale Law, PLC 412 Washing-

Dated October 20, 2021.

tate 1732 Killdeer Avenue

Hampton, IA 50441

Iowa Falls, IA 50126

Date of second publication

10th of November, 2021

In the appraisal of housing

Blockbusting is also illegal

COG) AT 641-423-0491 IF

brokerage services

CRIMINATION

forever barred.

forever barred.

ton Avenue

P.O. Box 786

corredores de bienes raíces

En la tasación de viviendas

IGUALDAD DE

OPORTUNIDADES EN LA

VIVIENDA

a la Ley Federal de Vivienda Jus-

ta (la Ley de Enmienda de Vivienda

Es illegal discriminar contra nin-

guna persona a causa de su raza,

color, religión, sexo, discapacidad

situación familiar u origen nacional

endas o lotes residenciales

En la venta o el alquiler de vivi-

En la publicidad relacionada

con la venta o el alquiler de vivi-

THE CITY OF HAMPTON

ADHERES TO THE FEDERAL

FAIR HOUSING LAW (THE FAIR HOUSING AMENDMENT ACT

OF 1988)

any person because of Race. Col-

or Religion, Sex, Handicap, Famil-

In the sale or rental of housing

In advertising the sale or rental

FOR FRANKLIN COUNTY

CASE NO. ESPR501721

IN THE MATTER OF THE ES

TATE OF GLENN H. SCHNABEL,

Deceased NOTICE OF PRO-BATE OF WILL, OF APPOINT-

MENT OF EXECUTOR, AND NO-

TICE TO CREDITORS

To All Persons Interested in the

Estate of Glenn H. Schnabel, De-

ceased, who died on or about Sep-

You are hereby notified that on

October 19, 2021, the Last Will and

Testament of Glenn H. Schnabel,

deceased, bearing date of Sep-

tember 2, 2008, was admitted to

probate in the above named court

and that Rodger Schnabel was ap-

pointed Executor of the estate. Any

action to set aside the will must be

brought in the district court of said

county within the later to occur of

four months from the date of the

second publication of this notice

or one month from the date of mail-

ing of this notice to all heirs of the

decedent and devisees under the

will whose identities are reason-

tember 26, 2021:

In the financing of Housing

ial Status, or Natural Origin

or residential lots

of housing

It is illegal to discriminate against

Justa de 1988)

La Ciudad de Hampton se adhiere

FRANKLIN COUNTY sons indebted to the estate are re-

barred

PROBATE

Wayne David Borcherding ESPR501722

IN THE MATTER OF THE **ESTATE OF WAYNE DAVID BORCHERDING**, Deceased Probate No. ESPR501722 NOTICE OF PROBATE OF

THE IOWA DISTRICT COURT

G. A. CADY III

WILL, OF APPOINTMENT OF **EXECUTOR. AND NOTICE TO CREDITORS** To All Persons Interested in the Estate of WAYNE DAVID BORCHERDING, Deceased, who

died on or about September 26,

You are hereby notified that on the

20th day of October, 2021, the last will and testament of WAYNE DA-VID BORCHERDING, deceased, bearing date of the 25th day of January, 1999, was admitted to probate in the above named court and that LOIS FAYE BORCHERDING was appointed executor of the estate. Any action to set aside the will must be brought in the district court of said county within the later to occur of four months from the date of the second publication of this notice or one month from the date of mailing of this notice to all heirs of the decedent and devisees under

the will whose identities are rea-

sonably ascertainable, or thereaf-

quested to make immediate payment to the undersigned, and creditors having claims against the estate shall file them with the clerk of the above named district court, as provided by law, duly authenticated, for allowance, and unless so filed by the later to occur of four months from the second publication of this notice or one month from the date of mailing of this notice (unless otherwise allowed or paid) a claim is thereafter forever

Dated this 21st day of October, LOIS FAYE BORCHERDING PO Box 625 Latimer, IA 50452 **Executor of Estate** G. A. Cady III, ICIS PIN No:

AT0001386 Attorney for Executor CADY & ROSENBERG LAW FIRM. PLC 9 First Street, SW PO Box 456,

Hampton, IA 50441 Phone: 641-456-2555 Date of second publication 3 day of November, 2021 Probate Code Section 304

Published in the Hampton Chronicle on Wednesday, Oct. 20 and Nov.

Published in the Hampton Chronicle on Wednesday, Nov. 3, 2021

PUBLIC NOTICES

PUBLIC NOTICE Dumont City Council • Minutes and Claims 10.14.2021

OCTOBER 14, 2021

The Dumont City Council met on Thursday, October 14, 2021 at 7:00 p.m. at the Dumont EMS Building with Mayor Edwin L. Mouw presid ing. Those present were Council Members, Nicolaus Brown, Shawn McGrane, David Shear, Tyler Swart and Mary Tyrrell. Visitors in attendance were Jess Poland and Amy Keeling representing the Dumont Volunteer Ambulance and Dan

McGrane/Brown moved to approve the minutes from our September 9, 2021 meeting as published. Roll call: Ayes-Brown, McGrane, Shear, Tyrrell; Absent-Swart; Nays-none. Motion

Shear/Tyrrell moved to renew our current health plan (HMO myBlue HDHP Silver) at a 10.36% increase. Roll call: Ayes-Brown, McGrane, Shear, Tyrrell; Absent-Swart; Navs-none. Motion carried.

Shear/McGrane moved to approve Jessica Poland as the new administrator for Medicare Services. Roll call: Ayes-Brown, McGrane, Shear, Tyrrell; Absent-Swart; Nays-none. Motion carried. Jessica and Amy also gave an overview of their current grant applications, the EMT instructor course, scholarships and their upcoming Halloween event, soup luncheon on November 6th and Hunter's Breakfast on December 4th.

Swart arrived during ambulance department overview.
Brown/McGrane moved to pay

the invoice from Brown Supply Co. for the electric submersible trash pump, couplings and hoses from the American Rescue Plan funds. This pump will be used for many reasons such as when we have water main breaks, replacing sewer

lines, and during floods. Roll call: Ayes-Brown, McGrane, Shear, Swart, Tyrrell; Nays-none. Motion

Shear/McGrane moved to send a Formal Notice to Remove a Pit Bull from the Dumont City limits, an impounding fee invoice and a fence permit application for the fence installed on the offender's property at 815 Third Street. Roll call: Aves-Brown, McGrane, Shear, Swart, Tyrrell; Nays-none. Motion carried. Brown/McGrane moved to approve this month's City Clerk's report. Roll call: Ayes-Brown, Mc-Grane, Shear, Swart, Tyrrell; Nays-none. Motion carried.

Shear/Brown moved to send nuisance letters to the list of offenders discussed during our code enforcement section. Roll call: Ayes-Brown, McGrane, Shear, Swart, Tyrrell; Nays-none. Motion carried. Tyrrell/Swart moved to pay this month's bills. Roll call: Ayes-Brown, McGrane, Shear, Swart, Tyrrell; Nays-none. Motion carried.

The bills are as follows: GENERAL All American Landscaping -Trim-

Book Farm, LLC -Books 191.12 Butler Co. Extension Service -Pesticide Cont. Ed......70.00 Butler Co. Treasurer -Taxes-Former Landus Property662.00 Community Bowl Bar & Grill -Tax Rebate #1693.30 Community Bowl -Tax Rebate #2...

Counsel -Maintenance Con-gram-Barkema375.00 Debra J. Eisentrager -Reimb. For Books/DVDs.....196.53

Dell Marketing L.P. -Laptops-AR-Dumont Telephone Company -tax rebate #2279.03 E & E Repair, Inc. -chain saw/service kit......215.99
Iowa League of Cities -dues...... J & C Grocery -kid's/maintenance supplies49.38 MidAmerican Energy -utilities1437.45 Mid-America Publishing Corp. -le-

gals-7/8, 8/12 and 9/9 minutes.. Miller & Miller, PC -legal services 437.58 Motorola Solutions, Inc. -7/800 MHZ Mobile-BCCFG...... 6375.10 Sandry Fire Supply, LLC -2021 an

lowa Dept. of Revenue -state

Wellmark -insurance-payroll_.715.69 YohnCo -crush elevator concrete.. 500.00 GENERAL FUND......20344.78

9-2021 3681.19 TOTAL GENERAL24025.97 ARP NON-ENTITLEMENT Brown Supply Co. -trash pump/

GENERAL FUND PAYROLL/HSA-

-t-posts/clips/barb wire/posts... TOTAL ARP NON-ENTITLE-.....2785.75 ROAD USE TAX MENT... A-P Fertilizer, LLC -dust oil ..

sel exhaust fluid/change oil/fil-snow plow.....20.45
Brown Supply Co. -stop signs/road marker signs 421.59 Butler Co. Engineer's -diesel fuel.. Dumont Harken Lumber, Inc. -indoor cord/mallet/plexiglass...69.42 E & E Repair, Inc. -chain saw/ser-......111.47 Got You Covered -safety gear.....50.84 IPERS -IPERS426.36 Internal Revenue Service -Fed/ MidAmerican Energy -utilities .

Agco Finance-AgcoPlus -die-

Wellmark -insurance-payroll293.68
TOTAL RUT FUND4770.27 RUT FUND PAYROLL/9-2021 ... 1976.52
TOTAL RUT FUND........6746.79

WATER
AgSource Cooperative Services -water analysis950.50 Butler Co. Extension Service -pesticide cont. ed70.00 Dumont Harken Lumber, Inc. -faucet69.99 Got You Covered -safety gear Hawkins, Inc. -chlorine/phosphate861.27

lowa DNR -annual water use fee .

FICA taxes......364.44 MidAmerican Energy -utilities ...

......129.34 TOTAL WATER7361.59 WATER FUND PAYROLL/9-2021.

......1164.38 TOTAL WATER FUND8525.97

SEWER
AgSource Cooperative Services -wastewater analysis......504.00 Butler Co. Extension Service -pes-billing postage117.20 Dumont Telephone Company -phone102.81
Got You Covered -safety gear.....50.83 IPERS -IPERS410.28 Internal Revenue Service -Fed FICA taxes......560.92 MidAmerican Energy -utilities...... lowa Dept. of Revenue -state

......170.19 SEWER FUND......3188.50 SEWER FUND PAYROLL/9-20211989.96 TOTAL SEWER FUND.....5178.46 LANDFILL/GARBAGE

Butler Co. Solid Waste Comm. -disposal fee/October 2021 FICA taxes......115.00

Jendro Sanitation Services -Sept. Wellmark -insurance-payroll ... 40.84 LANDFILL/GARBAGE..... 4626.15 LANDFILL PAYROLL/9-2021...... 367.70 TOTAL LANDFILL/GARBAGE**4993.85**TOTAL ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

A3077.04
PAYROLL/HSA CONTRIBUTION TIONS-SEPTEMBER 2021 9179.75 FOTAL.....52256.79 DUMONT VOLUNTEER AMBU-...52256.79

LANCE
TCM Bank-VISA -September 2021 SANDBAGGIN' DAYS AC-

COUNT
Wedeking Electric -electricity for174.39 EXPENSES GRAND TOTAL

.....52645.01

September 2021 Revenue Landfill/Garbage 5 602 98 Shear/Swart moved to adjourn. Edwin L. Mouw, Mayor

Rhonda L. Schmidt, Attest